ARTICLE III

TERMS OF MERGER

- 3.1. Certificate of Incorporation. As of the Effective Time, the Certificate of Incorporation of the Company shall be amended pursuant to the Certificate of Merger to be identical to the Certificate of Incorporation of Merger Sub in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, except that Article FIRST thereof shall read as follows: "The name of the shal "The name of the Corporation (which is hereinafter called the "Corporation") is Teleport Communications Group Inc." Such Certificate of Incorporation as so amended shall be the Certificate of Incorporation of the Surviving Corporation, until duly amended in accordance with the terms thereof and of the DGCL. the Effective Time, Parent shall take such steps as are necessary so that immediately prior to the Effective Time the Certificate of Incorporation of Merger Sub shall include the provisions of Articles V.B. and VIII of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Company.
- 3.2. The By-Laws. The By-Laws of the Company shall be amended as of the Effective Time to be identical to the By-Laws of Merger Sub in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time and, in such amender form, shall be the By-Laws of the Surviving Corporation, until duly amended in accordance with the terms thereof, of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Surviving Corporation and of the DGCL.
- 3.3. <u>Directors</u>. The directors of Merger Sub at the Effective Time shall, from and after the Effective Time, be the directors of the Surviving Corporation until their successors have been duly elected or appointed and qualified or until their earlier death, resignation or removal in accordance with the Surviving Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation and By-Laws.
- 3.4. Officers. The officers of the Company at the Effective Time shall, from and after the Effective Time, be the officers of the Surviving Corporation until their successors have been duly elected or appointed and qualified or until their earlier death, resignation or removal in accordance with the Surviving Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation and By-Laws.

ARTICLE IV

SHARE CONSIDERATION; CONVERSION OR CANCELLATION OF SHARES IN THE MERGER

4.1. <u>Share Consideration; Conversion or Cancellation of Shares in the Merger</u>. Subject to the provisions of this

Article IV, at the Effective Time, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holders thereof, the shares of the constituent corporations shall be converted or cancelled as follows:

- Each Share issued and outstanding immediately (a) prior to the Effective Time (other than Shares owned by Parent or the Company or any of their respective Wholly-Owned Subsidiaries) shall be converted into .943 of a Parent Common Share (the "Exchange Ratio"). If, prior to the Effective Time, Parent should split or combine the Parent Common Shares, or pay a stock dividend or other stock distribution in Parent Common Shares, or otherwise change the Parent Common Shares into any other securities, or make any other dividend or distribution on the Parent Common Shares (other than normal quarterly dividends as the same may be adjusted from time to time in the ordinary course), then the Exchange Ratio will be appropriately adjusted to reflect such split, combination, dividend or other distribution or change.
- (b) All Shares to be converted into Parent Common Shares pursuant to this Section 4.1 shall cease to be outstanding, shall be canceled and retired and shall cease to exist, and each holder of a certificate representing any such Shares shall thereafter cease to have any rights with respect to such Shares, except the right to receive for each of the Shares, upon the surrender of such certificate in accordance with Section 4.2, the amount of Parent Common Shares specified above (the "Share Consideration") and cash in lieu of fractional Parent Common Shares as contemplated by Section 4.3.
- (c) Each Share issued and outstanding and owned by Parent or the Company, or any of their respective Wholly-Owned Subsidiaries, immediately prior to the Effective Time shall cease to be outstanding, shall be canceled and retired without payment of any consideration therefor and shall cease to exist.
- (d) Each share of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Merger Sub issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be converted into one share of common stock of the Surviving Corporation.
- (e) At the Effective Time, each of the then outstanding stock options, if any, to purchase Shares (each, a "Company Option") issued by the Company pursuant to any stock option or similar plan of the Company, and any non-plan options set forth in Section 5.6 of the Company Disclosure Statement issued by the Company pursuant to an option agreement or otherwise, shall, by virtue of the Merger, and without any further action on the part of any

holder thereof, be assumed by Parent and converted into an option (a "Parent Option") to purchase that number of Parent Common Shares determined by multiplying the number of Shares subject to such Company Option at the Effective Time by the Exchange Ratio, at an exercise price per Parent Common Share equal to the exercise price per share of such Company Option immediately prior to the Effective Time divided by the Exchange Ratio, rounded down to the nearest whole cent. If the foregoing calculation results in an assumed Company Option being exercisable for a fraction of a Parent Common Share, then the number of Parent Common Shares subject to such option shall be rounded up to the nearest whole number of shares, with no cash being payable for such fractional share. The terms and conditions of each Parent Option shall otherwise remain as set forth in the Company Option converted into such Parent The adjustment provided herein with respect to any options which are "incentive stock options" (as defined in Section 422 of the Code) shall be and is intended to be effected in a manner which is consistent with Section 424(a) of the Code.

- (f) At the Effective Time, each of the then outstanding stock incentive rights to acquire Shares (each, a "Company Stock Incentive Right") held by any Person as a result of the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the ACC Agreement shall, by virtue of the Merger, and without any further action on the part of any holder thereof, be assumed by Parent and converted into a right (a "Parent Stock Incentive Right") to acquire that number of Parent Common Shares determined by multiplying the number of Shares subject to such Company Stock Incentive Right at the Effective Time by the Exchange Ratio. If the foregoing calculation results in an assumed Company Stock Incentive Right providing the right to acquire a fraction of a Parent Common Share, then the number of Parent Common Shares subject to such right shall be rounded up to the nearest whole number of shares, with no cash being payable for such fractional share. The terms and conditions of each Parent Stock Incentive Right shall otherwise remain as set forth in the Company Stock Incentive Right converted into such Parent Stock Incentive Right.
- (g) At the Effective Time, each of the then outstanding share units under the Company's 1996 Equity Incentive Plan (each, a "Company Stock Unit") shall, by virtue of the Merger, and without any further action on the part of any holder thereof, be assumed by Parent and converted into a right (a "Parent Stock Unit") to receive that number of Parent Common Shares determined by multiplying the number of Shares subject to such Company Stock Unit at the Effective Time by the Exchange Ratio. If the foregoing calculation results in an assumed Company Stock

Unit providing the right to acquire a fraction of a Parent Common Share, then the number of Parent Common Shares subject to such right shall be rounded up to the nearest whole number of shares, with no cash being payable for such fractional share. The terms and conditions of each Parent Stock Unit shall otherwise remain as set forth in the Company Stock Unit converted into such Parent Stock Unit. The Company shall take all necessary action prior to the Effective Time to amend the Company's 1996 Equity Incentive Plan to permit the assumption and conversion described in this Section 4.1(g) and to provide that all determinations made by reference to Shares shall be made by reference to Parent Common Shares.

- (h) The Company shall terminate the Company's 1997 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "Company Stock Purchase Plan") effective as of no later than two business days prior to the Closing Date.
- 4.2. Payment for Shares in the Merger. The manner of making payment for Shares in the Merger shall be as follows:
 - (a) At the Effective Time, Parent shall make available to an exchange agent selected by Parent and reasonably acceptable to the Company (the "Exchange Agent"), for the benefit of those Persons who immediately prior to the Effective Time were the holders of Shares, a sufficient number of certificates representing Parent Common Shares required to effect the delivery of the aggregate Share Consideration required to be issued pursuant to Section 4.1 (the certificates representing Parent Common Shares comprising such aggregate Share Consideration being hereinafter referred to as the "Exchange Fund"). The Exchange Agent shall, pursuant to irrevocable instructions, deliver the Parent Common Shares contemplated to be issued pursuant to Section 4.1 and effect the sales provided for in Section 4.3 out of the Exchange Fund. The Exchange Fund shall not be used for any other purpose.
 - Agent shall mail to each holder of record (other than holders of certificates for Shares referred to in Section 4.1(c)) of a certificate or certificates which immediately prior to the Effective Time represented outstanding Shares (the "Certificates") (i) a form of letter of transmittal (which shall specify that delivery shall be effected, and risk of loss and title to the Certificates shall pass, only upon proper delivery of the Certificates to the Exchange Agent) and (ii) instructions for use in effecting the surrender of the Certificates for payment therefor. Upon surrender of Certificates for cancellation to the Exchange Agent, together with such letter of transmittal duly executed and any other required documents, the holder

of such Certificates shall be entitled to receive for each of the Shares represented by such Certificates the Share Consideration and the Certificates so surrendered shall forthwith be canceled. Until so surrendered, Certificates shall represent solely the right to receive the Share Consideration and any cash in lieu of fractional Parent Common Shares as contemplated by Section 4.3 with respect to each of the Shares represented thereby. No dividends or other distributions that are declared on the Parent Common Shares and payable to the holders of record thereof after the Effective Time will be paid to Persons entitled by reason of the Merger to receive Parent Common Shares until such Persons surrender their Certificates. Upon such surrender, there shall be paid to the Person in whose name the Parent Common Shares are issued any dividends or other distributions having a record date after the Effective Time and payable with respect to such Parent Common Shares between the Effective Time and the time of such surrender. After such surrender, there shall be paid on the applicable payment date, to the Person in whose name the Parent Common Shares are issued, any dividends or other distributions on such Parent Common Shares which shall have a record date after the Effective Time and prior to such surrender and a payment date after such surrender. event shall the Persons entitled to receive such dividends or other distributions be entitled to receive interest on such dividends or other distributions. If any cash or any certificate representing Parent Common Shares is to be paid to or issued in a name other than that in which the Certificate surrendered in exchange therefor is registered, it shall be a condition of such exchange that the Certificate so surrendered shall be properly endorsed and otherwise in proper form for transfer and that the Person requesting such exchange shall pay to the Exchange Agent any transfer or other taxes required by reason of the issuance of certificates for such Parent Common Shares in a name other than that of the registered holder of the Certificate surrendered, or shall establish to the reasonable satisfaction of the Exchange Agent that such tax has been paid or is not applicable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, neither the Exchange Agent nor any party hereto shall be liable to a holder of Shares for any Parent Common Shares or dividends thereon or other distributions with respect thereto or, in accordance with Section 4.3, proceeds of the sale of fractional interests, delivered to a public official pursuant to applicable escheat law. The Exchange Agent shall not be entitled to vote or exercise any rights of ownership with respect to the Parent Common Shares held by it from time to time hereunder, except that, subject to applicable escheat law, it shall receive and hold all dividends or other distributions paid or distributed with respect to such Parent Common Shares for the account of the Persons entitled thereto.

- (c) Certificates surrendered for exchange by any Person constituting a Rule 145 Affiliate of the Company shall not be exchanged for certificates representing Parent Common Shares until Parent has received a written agreement from such Person as provided in Section 7.9.
- (d) Any portion of the Exchange Fund and the Fractional Securities Fund (and any dividends or other distributions with respect to such portion of the Exchange Fund) which remains unclaimed by the former stockholders of the Company for one year after the Effective Time shall be delivered to Parent, upon demand of Parent, and any former stockholders of the Company shall thereafter look only to Parent for payment of their claim for the Share Consideration (and any such dividends or other distributions) or for any cash in lieu of fractional Parent Common Shares.
- (e) In the event that any Certificate has been lost, stolen or destroyed, upon the making of an affidavit of that fact by the Person claiming such Certificate to be lost, stolen or destroyed and, if required by the Surviving Corporation, the posting by such Person of a bond in such reasonable amount as Parent may direct as indemnity against any claim that may be made against it with respect to such Certificate, Parent will, in exchange for such lost, stolen or destroyed Certificate, issue or cause to be issued the number of Parent Common Shares and pay or cause to be paid any amounts deliverable in respect thereof pursuant to this Article IV.
- Fractional Shares. No fractional Parent Common Shares shall be issued in the Merger. In lieu of any such fractional securities, each holder of Shares who would otherwise have been entitled to a fraction of a Parent Common Share upon surrender of Certificates for exchange pursuant to this Article IV will be paid an amount in cash (without interest) equal to such holder's proportionate interest in the net proceeds from the sale or sales in the open market by the Exchange Agent, on behalf of all such holders, of the aggregate fractional Parent Common Shares issued pursuant to this Article IV. As soon as practicable following the Effective Time, the Exchange Agent shall determine the excess of (a) the number of full Parent Common Shares delivered to the Exchange Agent by Parent over (b) the aggregate number of full Parent Common Shares to be distributed to holders of Shares (such excess being herein called the "Excess Shares"), and the Exchange Agent, as agent for the former holders of Shares, shall sell the Excess Shares at the prevailing prices on the NYSE. The sale of the Excess Shares by the Exchange Agent shall be executed on the NYSE through one or more member firms of the NYSE and shall be executed in round lots to the extent practicable. Parent

shall pay all commissions, transfer taxes and other out-of-pocket transaction costs, including the expenses and compensation of the Exchange Agent, incurred in connection with such sale of Excess Shares. Until the net proceeds of such sale have been distributed to the former stockholders of the Company, the Exchange Agent will hold such proceeds in trust for such former stockholders (the "Fractional Securities Fund"). As soon as practicable after the determination of the amount of cash to be paid to former stockholders of the Company in lieu of any fractional interests, the Exchange Agent shall make available in accordance with this Agreement such amounts to such former stockholders.

4.4. Transfer of Shares after the Effective Time. No transfers of Shares shall be made on the stock transfer books of the Company after the close of business on the day prior to the date of the Effective Time.

ARTICLE V

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF THE COMPANY

The Company hereby represents and warrants to Parent and Merger Sub that, excipt as set forth in the Company Disclosure Statement (each section of which qualifies the correspondingly numbered representation and warranty or covenant as specified therein):

- 5.1. Organization, Etc. of the Company. The Company is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware and has all requisite corporate power and authority to own and operate its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted and proposed by the Company to be conducted. The Company is duly qualified and in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the property owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of the business conducted by it makes such qualification necessary and where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has or would have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.
- 5.2. <u>Subsidiaries</u>. Section 5.2 of the Company Disclosure Statement contains a complete and accurate list of all of the Subsidiaries of the Company as of the date hereof. Each Subsidiary of the Company (a) is a corporation or other legal entity duly organized, validly existing and (if applicable) in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization and has all requisite corporate, partnership or similar power and authority to own its properties and conduct its business and operations as currently conducted, except where the failure to be duly organized, validly existing and in good standing or to have such power and authority does not and would

not have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, and (b) is duly qualified and in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the property owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of the business conducted by it makes such qualification necessary, except where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing does not and would not have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

- 5.3. Agreement. The Company has all necessary corporate power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement, to perform its obligations hereunder and to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby. This Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby have been unanimously approved by the Board of Directors of the Company and have been duly authorized by all other necessary corporate action on the part of the Company, except, in the case of the Merger only, for the approval of the Company's stockholders contemplated by Section 7.3. This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by a duly authorized officer of the Company and constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms. The Board of Directors of the Company has unanimously approved the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the Voting Agreement, including the Merger, so as to render the provisions of Section 203 of the DGCL inapplicable to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and to Parent and Merger Sub in connection with this Agreement and the Voting Agreement. The Board of Directors of the Company has directed that this Agreement be submitted to the stockholders of the Company for their approval. The affirmative approval, by vote or written consent, of the holders of Shares representing a majority of the votes that may be cast by the holders of all outstanding Shares (voting as a single class) is the only vote of the holders of any class or series of capital stock of the Company necessary to adopt this Agreement and approve the Merger.
- 5.4. Permits; Compliance. Each of the Company and its Subsidiaries is in possession of all Permits from appropriate Governmental Bodies (including the FCC) necessary for the Company or any of its Subsidiaries to own, lease and operate its properties or to carry on their respective businesses as they are now being conducted (the "Company Permits"), and all such Company Permits are valid, and in full force and effect, except where the failure to have, or the suspension or cancellation of, any of the Company Permits does not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (a) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (b) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company. No suspension or cancellation of any of the Company Permits is pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened, except where the failure to have, or the suspension or cancellation of, any of

the Company Permits does not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (x) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (y) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is in conflict with, or in default or violation of, (i) any Law applicable to the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or by which any property, asset or operation of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is bound or affected or (ii) any Company Permits, except for such conflicts, defaults or violations that do not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (A) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (B) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company.

- 5.5. <u>Fairness Opinion</u>. The Board of Directors of the Company has received the opinion, dated as of the date hereof, of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated to the effect that the Exchange Ratio is fair to the stockholders of the Company from a financial point of view.
- Capital Stock. The authorized capital stock of the Company consists of (a) 450,000,000 shares of Class A Common Stock, of which 61,273,746 shares were outstanding as of the close of business on the day prior to the date hereof, (b) 300,000,000 shares of Class B Common Stock, of which 113,489,040 shares were outstanding as of the close of business on the day prior to the date hereof, and (c) 150,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share, none of which is outstanding. All outstanding Shares are duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, and no class of capital stock of the Company is entitled to preemptive rights. There are no options, warrants or other rights to acquire capital stock (or securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for capital stock) from the Company, other than (a) the issuance of up to a maximum of 23,239,673 shares of Class A Common Stock pursuant to the ACC Agreement (including with respect to options or other rights to acquire common stock of ACC that are or may become outstanding and that will be converted into similar rights to acquire shares of Class A Common Stock upon consummation of the transactions contemplated by the ACC Agreement), (b) the right of the holders of Class B Common Stock to convert shares of Class B Common Stock into Class A Common Stock pursuant to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, (c) options or other rights outstanding as of the close of business on the day prior to the date hereof representing in the aggregate the right to purchase or otherwise acquire up to 6,278,000 shares of Class A Common Stock pursuant to Employee Plans or Benefit Arrangements (plus any options granted in accordance with Section 7.1(a) after the date hereof), and (d) the right of eligible employees to purchase shares of Class A Common Stock pursuant to the terms of the Company Stock Purchase Plan as in effect on the date hereof. From the close of business on the day prior to the

date hereof until the execution of this Agreement, the Company has not issued any capital stock or any options, warrants or other rights to acquire capital stock (or securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for capital stock) other than the issuance of shares of Class A Common Stock pursuant to options referred to in clause (c) of the immediately preceding sentence that were outstanding as of the close of business on the day prior to the date hereof. All outstanding shares of capital stock of, or other equity or voting interest in, the Subsidiaries of the Company are owned by the Company or a direct or indirect Wholly-Owned Subsidiary of the Company, free and clear of all liens, charges, encumbrances, claims and options of any nature and no Person has any right to acquire any shares of capital stock of, or other equity or voting interest in, any Subsidiary of the Company.

- 5.7. <u>Litigation</u>. Except as disclosed in the Company SEC Reports filed prior to January 1, 1998, there are no actions, suits, investigations or proceedings (adjudicatory, rulemaking or otherwise) pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (or any Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement), or any property of the Company or any such Subsidiary (including Intellectual Property), before any arbitrator of any kind or in or before or by any Governmental Body, except actions, suits, investigations or proceedings which, individually or in the aggregate, do not and would not (a) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (b) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company.
- 5.8. Compliance with Other Instruments, Etc. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary of the Company is in violation of any term of (a) its charter, by-laws, other organizational documents or the Stockholders' Agreement, or (b) any agreement or instrument related to indebtedness for borrowed money or any other agreement to which it is a party or by which it is bound, the consequences of which violation, whether individually or in the aggregate, do or would (i) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (ii) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company. execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby will not result in any violation of or conflict with, constitute a default under, require any consent, waiver or notice under any term of, or result in the reduction or loss of any benefit or the creation or acceleration of any right or obligation under, (a) the charter, by-laws or other organizational document of the Company (or any of its Subsidiaries) or (b) any agreement, note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, lease, Permit or other obligation or right (excluding options, restricted stock, employment contracts and other employee related obligations or rights which are addressed in Section 5.9(f)) to which the

Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or by which any of the assets or properties of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is bound, or any instrument or Law, or result in the creation of (or impose any obligation on the Company or any of its Subsidiaries to create) any mortgage, lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance upon any of the properties or assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries pursuant to any such term, except in the case of clause (b) where any of the foregoing, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not (i) have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or (ii) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by the Company.

- Employee Benefit Plans. (a) The Company Dis-5.9. closure Statement sets forth as of the date hereof a true and complete list of each "employee benefit plan" (as defined in Section 3(3) of ERISA) of the Company and its Subsidiaries in which current or former employees, agents, directors, or independent contractors of the Company or its Subsidiaries ("Employees") participate or pursuant to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries may have a liability with respect to Employees (each, an "Employee Plan"), and each other plan, program, policy, contract or arrangement of the Company and its Subsidiaries providing for bonuses, pensions, deferred pay, stock or stock related a ards, severance pay, salary continuation or similar benefits, hospitalization, medical, dental or disability benefits, life insurance or other employee benefits, or compensation to or for any Employees or any beneficiaries or dependents of any Employees (other than directors' and officers' liability policies), whether or not insured or funded (each, a "Benefit Arrangement"). Except as disclosed on the Company Disclosure Statement, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has any commitment to establish any additional Employee Plans or Benefit Arrangements or to modify or change any existing Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement. The Company has made available to Parent with respect to each Employee Plan and Benefit Arrangement: (i) a true and complete copy of all written documents comprising such Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement (including amendments and individual agreements relating thereto) or, if there is no such written document, an accurate and complete description of such Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement; (ii) the most recent Form 5500 or Form 5500-C (including all schedules thereto), if applicable; (iii) the most recent financial statements and actuarial reports, if any; (iv) the summary plan description currently in effect and all material modifications thereof, if any; and (v) the most recent Internal Revenue Service determination letter, if any.
- (b) Each Employee Plan and Benefit Arrangement has been established and maintained in accordance with its terms and in compliance with all applicable Laws, including ERISA and the Code (and the prohibited transaction provisions of ERISA

and the Code), and all contributions required to be made to the Employee Plans and Benefit Arrangements have been made in a timely fashion, except where such failure to establish, maintain or comply, or to make such contributions, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. Each Employee Plan that is intended to be qualified under Section 401(a) of the Code has received a favorable determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service, and, to the knowledge of the Company, no event has occurred which results or would result in a revocation of such letter.

- (c) No Employee Plan is subject to Title IV of ERISA.
- (d) No Employee Plan is a "multiemployer plan" (as defined in Section 3(37) of ERISA) or a "multiple employer plan" described in Section 4063(a) of ERISA, and the Company has not at any time in the past five years, contributed to or been obligated to contribute to such a multiemployer plan or multiple employer plan.
- (e) Neither the Company nor any ERISA Affiliate has any material Controlled Group Liability, nor do any circumstances exist that could result in any of them having any Controlled Group Liability. "Controlled Group Liability" means any and all liabilities under (i) Title IV of ERISA, (ii) Section 302 of ERISA, (iii) Sections 412 and 4971 of the Code, or (iv) the continuation coverage requirements of Sections 601 et seq. of ERISA and section 4980B of the Code.
- (f) None of the execution or delivery of this Agreement, the Voting Agreement, stockholder approval of the Merger by the stockholders of the Company pursuant to the Stockholders Consent or otherwise, or the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby (either alone or together with any additional or subsequent events), constitutes an event under any Employee Plan, Benefit Arrangement, loan to, or individual agreement or contract with, an Employee that may result in any payment (whether of severance pay or otherwise), restriction or limitation upon the assets of any Employee Plan or Benefit Agreement, acceleration of payment or vesting, increase in benefits or compensation, or required funding, with respect to any Employee, or the forgiveness of any loan or other commitment of any Employees.
- (g) There are no actions, suits, arbitrations, inquiries, investigations or other proceedings (other than routine claims for benefits) pending or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened, with respect to any Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement, except for any of the foregoing that do not and would not have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

- (h) Except as disclosed on the Company Disclosure Statement, no amounts paid or payable by the Company or any Subsidiary to or with respect to any Employee (including any such amounts that may be payable as a result of the execution and delivery of this Agreement or the Voting Agreement or the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby) will fail to be deductible for United States federal income tax purposes by reason of Section 280G of the Code.
- (i) No Employees and no beneficiaries or dependents of Employees are entitled under any Employee Plan or Benefit Arrangement to post-employment welfare benefits of any kind, including death or medical benefits, other than coverage mandated by Section 4980B of the Code.
- There are no agreements with, or pending petitions for recognition of, a labor union or association as the exclusive bargaining agent for any of the employees of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; no such petitions have been pending at any time within two years of the date of this Agreement and, to the knowledge of the Company, there has not been any organizing effort by any union or other group seeking to represent any employees of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries as their exclusive bargaining agent at any time within two years of the date of this Agreement. There are no labor strikes, work stoppages or other labor troubles, other than routine grievance matters, now pending, or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened, against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries which have or would have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, and there have not been any such labor strikes, work stoppages or other labor troubles, other than routine grievance matters, with respect to the Company or any of its Subsidiaries at any time within two years of the date of this Agreement.
- 5.10. Taxes. (a) The Company and its Subsidiaries have filed all income Tax Returns and all material other United States federal, state, county, local and foreign Tax Returns required to be filed by them. The Company and its Subsidiaries have paid all material Taxes due, other than Taxes appropriate reserves for which have been made in the Company's financial statements (and, to the extent material, such reserves have been accurately described to Parent). There are no material assessments or adjustments that have been asserted in writing against the Company or its Subsidiaries for any period for which the Company has not made appropriate reserves in the Company's financial statements included in the Company SEC Reports.
- (b) There are no material claims or assessments pending against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries for any alleged deficiency in any Tax, and the Company has not been notified in writing of any proposed material Tax claims or

assessments against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (other than, in each case, claims or assessments for which adequate reserves in the Company financial statements have been established or which are being contested in good faith or are immaterial in amount).

- (c) There are no liens for Taxes on the assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, except for statutory liens for current Taxes not yet due and payable (and except for liens which do not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company).
- (d) For purposes of this Agreement, the term "Tax" means any United States federal, state, county or local, or foreign or provincial income, gross receipts, property, sales, use, license, excise, franchise, employment, payroll, value added, alternative or added minimum, ad valorem or transfer tax, or any other tax, custom, duty or governmental fee or other like assessment or charge of any kind whatsoever, together with any interest or penalty imposed by any Governmental Body. The term "Tax Return" means a report, return or other information (including any attached schedules or any amendments to such report, return or other information) required to be supplied to or filed with a Governmental Body with respect to any Tax, including an information return, claim for refund, amended return or declaration or estimated Tax.
- 5.11. <u>Intellectual Property</u>. The Company and its Subsidiaries own, or have the defensible right to use, the Intellectual Property used in their respective businesses, except where the failure to own or have the right to use such Intellectual Property, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.
- 5.12. Reports and Financial Statements. Company has filed all reports (including proxy statements) and registration statements required to be filed with the SEC since its initial public offering (collectively, the "Company SEC Reports"). The Company has previously furnished or made available to Parent true and complete copies of all the Company SEC Reports filed prior to the date hereof. None of the Company SEC Reports, as of their respective dates, contained any untrue statement of material fact or omitted to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. Each of the balance sheets (including the related notes) included in the Company SEC Reports presents fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company and its Subsidiaries as of the respective dates thereof, and the other related statements (including the related notes) included in the Company SEC Reports present fairly, in all material respects, the results of operations and the changes in financial position of the Company

and its Subsidiaries for the respective periods or as of the respective dates set forth therein, all in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied during the periods involved, except as otherwise noted therein and subject, in the case of the unaudited interim financial statements, to normal year-end adjustments. All of the Company SEC Reports, as of their respective dates, complied as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act, the Securities Act and the applicable rules and regulations thereunder.

- (b) The Company and its Subsidiaries have not made any misstatements of fact, or omitted to disclose any fact, to any Governmental Body, or taken or failed to take any action, which misstatements or omissions, actions or failures to act, individually or in the aggregate, subject or would subject any Company Permits referred to in Section 5.4 to revocation or failure to renew, except where such revocation or failure to renew, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.
- (c) Except (i) as and to the extent disclosed or reserved against on the balance sheet of the Company as of September 30, 1997 included in the Company SEC Reports, or (ii) as incurred after the date increof in the ordinary course of business consistent with prior practice and not prohibited by this Agreement, the Company does not have any liabilities or obligations of any nature, absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise and whether due or to become due, that, individually or in the aggregate, have or would have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.
- Absence of Certain Changes or Events. During the period since September 30, 1997, except as disclosed in the Company SEC Reports filed prior to January 1, 1998, (a) the business of the Company and its Subsidiaries has been conducted only in the ordinary course, consistent with past practice, except for the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby, and except as otherwise expressly permitted by this Agreement, (b) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has taken any action or omitted to take any action, or entered into any contract, agreement, commitment or arrangement to take any action or omit to take any action, which, if taken or omitted after the date hereof, would violate Section 7.1 (other than paragraphs (a), (d), (l) or (p) thereof), and (c) there has not been, and nothing has occurred that would have, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.
- 5.14. Affiliated Transactions and Certain Other Agreements. Set forth in Section 5.14 of the Company Disclosure Statement is an accurate and complete listing, as of the date hereof, of (a) all contracts, leases, agreements or

understandings, whether written or oral, that are material to the Company and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole, with or on behalf of any Affiliate of the Company (other than its Wholly-Owned Subsidiaries) or any of the Cable Stockholders or any of their respective Affiliates, to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or is otherwise bound, or by which any of their respective properties or assets is subject or bound, (b) all contracts, leases, agreements or understandings, whether written or oral, to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or is otherwise bound which contain any restriction or limitation on the ability of the Company or any of its Affiliates (other than the Cable Stockholders and their non-Company Affiliates) to engage in any business anywhere in the world, other than any such contracts, leases, agreements or understandings the loss or breach of which, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, and (c) all contracts, leases, agreements or understandings, whether written or oral, giving any Person the right to require the Company to register Shares or to participate in any registration of Shares. The Company has previously provided or made available to Parent true and complete copies of each of the foregoing agreements.

- 5.15. <u>Brokers and Finders</u>. Except for the fees and expenses payable to Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, which fees and expenses are reflected in its agreements with the Company, copies of which have been furnished to Parent, the Company has not employed any investment banker, broker, finder, consultant or intermediary in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement which would be entitled to any investment banking, brokerage, finder's or similar fee or commission in connection with this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby.
- 5.16. S-4 Registration Statement and Information Statement/Prospectus. None of the information supplied or to be supplied by the Company in writing for inclusion or incorporation by reference in the S-4 Registration Statement or the Information Statement/Prospectus will (a) in the case of the S-4 Registration Statement, at the time it becomes effective, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not misleading or (b) in the case of the Information Statement/Prospectus, at the time of the mailing thereof, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. If at any time prior to the Effective Time any event with respect to the Company, its officers and directors or any of its Subsidiaries shall occur which is required to be described in an amendment of, or a supplement to, the Information Statement/Prospectus or the S-4 Registration

Statement, the Company shall notify Parent thereof by reference to this Section 5.16 and such event shall be so described. Any such amendment or supplement shall be promptly filed with the SEC and, as and to the extent required by law, disseminated to the stockholders of the Company, and such amendment or supplement shall comply in all material respects with all provisions of applicable Law. The Information Statement/Prospectus will (with respect to the Company) comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act.

5.17. ACC Agreement. As of the date hereof, to the knowledge of the Company, ACC is not in breach in any material respect of any of its representations, warranties, covenants or agreements contained in the ACC Agreement. None of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is in breach in any material respect of any of their respective representations, warranties, covenants or agreements contained in the ACC Agreement.

ARTICLE VI

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF PARENT AND MERGER SUB

Parent and Merger Sub each represents and warrants to the Company that, except as set forth in the Parent Disclosure Statement (each section of which qualifies the correspondingly numbered representation and warranty or covenant as specified therein):

- 6.1. Organization, Etc. of Parent. Parent is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of New York and has all requisite corporate power and authority to own and operate its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted and proposed by Parent to be conducted. Parent is duly qualified and in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the property owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of the business conducted by it makes such qualification necessary and where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has or would have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.
- 6.2. <u>Subsidiaries</u>. Each Subsidiary of Parent (a) is a corporation or other legal entity duly organized, validly existing and (if applicable) in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization and has all requisite corporate, partnership or similar power and authority to own its properties and conduct its business and operations as currently conducted, except where the failure to be duly organized, validly existing and in good standing or to have such power and authority does not and would not have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, and (b) is duly qualified and in good standing in each jurisdiction in which

the property owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of the business conducted by it makes such qualification necessary, except where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing does not and would not have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

- Agreement. Each of Parent and Merger Sub has all necessary corporate power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement, to perform its obligations hereunder and to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby. Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby have been approved by the respective Boards of Directors of Parent and Merger Sub and by Parent as the sole stockholder of Merger Sub, and have been duly authorized by all other necessary corporate action on the part of Parent or Merger Sub. This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by a duly authorized officer of Parent and of Merger Sub and constitutes a valid and binding agreement of Parent and Merger Sub, enforceable against Parent and Merger Sub in accordance with its terms. Neither Parent nor Merger Sub, nor any of their respective Subsidiaries was an "interested stockholder" of the Company, as defined for purposes of Section 203 of the DGCL, immediately prior to the approval of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the Voting Agreement by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- Permits: Compliance. Each of Parent and its Subsidiaries is in possession of all Permits from appropriate Governmental Bodies (including the FCC) necessary for Parent or any of its Subsidiaries to own, lease and operate its properties or to carry on their respective businesses as they are now being conducted (the "Parent Permits"), and all such Parent Permits are valid, and in full force and effect, except where the failure to have, or the suspension or cancellation of, any of the Parent Permits does not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (a) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (b) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub. No suspension or cancellation of any of the Parent Permits is pending or, to the knowledge of Parent, threatened, except where the failure to have, or the suspension or cancellation of, any of the Parent Permits does not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (x) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (y) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub. Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries is in conflict with, or in default or violation of, (i) any Law applicable to Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or by which any property, asset or operation of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is bound or affected or (ii) any Parent Permits, except for such conflicts, defaults or violations that do not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, (A) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (B) prevent or materially

delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub.

- 6.5. Capital Stock. As of the date hereof, the authorized capital stock of Parent consists of (a) 2,000,000,000 Parent Common Shares and (ii) 100,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$1.00 par value per share. All of the outstanding shares of capital stock of Parent are duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable, and no class of capital stock of Parent is entitled to preemptive rights. As of the close of business on January 1, 1998, (i) 1,624,213,505 Parent Common Shares and no shares of Parent preferred stock were issued and outstanding and (ii) 1,269,953 Parent Common Shares were held in the treasury of Parent. Except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Reports, all outstanding shares of capital stock of the Significant Subsidiaries (as defined for purposes of Regulation S-X under the Exchange Act) of Parent are owned by Parent or a direct or indirect Wholly-Owned Subsidiary of Parent, free and clear of all liens, charges, encumbrances, claims and options of any nature. As of the close of business on January 1, 1998, there were outstanding options to acquire no more than 69,000,000 Parent Common Shares.
- 6.6. Parent Common Shares. The Parent Common Shares to be issued pursuant to Article IV will, when issued, be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and no stockholder of Parent will have any preemptive right of subscription or purchase in respect thereof. The Parent Common Shares to be issued in the Merger will, when issued, be registered under the Securities Act and the Exchange Act and registered or exempt from registration under any applicable state securities laws.
- 6.7. <u>Litigation</u>. Except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Reports filed prior to January 1, 1998, there are no actions, suits, investigations or proceedings (adjudicatory, rulemaking or otherwise) pending or, to the knowledge of Parent, threatened against Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or any Benefit Plans of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, or any property of Parent or any such Subsidiary (including Intellectual Property), in any court or before any arbitrator of any kind or in or before or by any Governmental Body, except actions, suits, investigations or proceedings or which, individually or in the aggregate, do not and would not (a) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (b) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub.
- 6.8. Compliance with Other Instruments, Etc. Neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent is in violation of any term of (a) its charter, by-laws or other organizational documents, or (b) any agreement or instrument related to indebtedness for borrowed money or any other agreement to which it is a

party or by which it is bound, the consequences of which violation, whether individually or in the aggregate, do or would (i) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (ii) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby will not result in any violation of or conflict with, constitute a default under, require any consent, waiver or notice under any term of, or result in the reduction or loss of any benefit or the creation or acceleration of any obligation under, (a) the charter, by-laws or other organizational document of Parent (or any of its Subsidiaries) or (b) any agreement, note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, lease, Permit or other obligation or any instrument to which Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or by which any of the assets or properties of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is bound or any instrument or Law, or result in the creation of (or impose any obligation on Parent or any of its Subsidiaries to create) any mortgage, lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance upon any of the properties or assets of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries pursuant to any such term, except in the case of clause (b) where any of the foregoing, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not (i) have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent or (ii) prevent or materially delay the performance of this Agreement by Parent or Merger Sub.

- 6.9. <u>Taxes</u>. (a) Parent and its Subsidiaries have filed all income Tax Returns and all material other United States federal, state, county, local and foreign Tax Returns required to be filed by them. Parent and its Subsidiaries have paid all material Taxes due, other than Taxes appropriate reserves for which have been made in Parent's financial statements (and, to the extent material, such reserves have been accurately described to the Company). There are no material assessments or adjustments that have been asserted in writing against Parent or its Subsidiaries for any period for which Parent has not made appropriate reserves in Parent's financial statements included in Parent SEC Reports.
- (b) There are no material claims or assessments pending against Parent or any of its Subsidiaries for any alleged deficiency in any Tax, and Parent has not been notified in writing of any proposed material Tax claims or assessments against Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (other than, in each case, claims or assessments for which adequate reserves in Parent financial statements have been established or which are being contested in good faith or are immaterial in amount).
- (c) There are no liens for Taxes on the assets of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, except for statutory liens for current Taxes not yet due and payable (and except for liens

which do not and would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent).

- 6.10. <u>Intellectual Property</u>. Parent and its Subsidiaries own, or have the defensible right to use, the Intellectual Property used in their respective businesses, except where the failure to own or have the right to use such Intellectual Property, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.
- 6.11. Reports and Financial Statements. (a) has filed all reports (including proxy statements) and registration statements required to be filed with the SEC since January 1, 1996 (collectively, the "Parent SEC Reports"). Parent has previously furnished or made available to the Company true and complete copies of all Parent SEC Reports filed prior to the date hereof. None of the Parent SEC Reports, as of their respective dates, contained any untrue statement of material fact or omitted to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. Each of the balance sheets (including the related notes) included in the Parent SEC Reports presents fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Palent and its Subsidiaries as of the respective dates thereof, and the other related statements (including the related notes) included in the Parent SEC Reports present fairly, in all material respects, the results of operations and the changes in financial position of Parent and its Subsidiaries for the respective periods or as of the respective dates set forth therein, all in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied during the periods involved, except as otherwise noted therein and subject, in the case of the unaudited interim financial statements, to normal year-end adjustments. All of the Parent SEC Reports, as of their respective dates, complied as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act, the Securities Act and the applicable rules and regulations thereunder.
- (b) Parent and its Subsidiaries have not made any misstatements of fact, or omitted to disclose any fact, to any Governmental Body, or taken or failed to take any action, which misstatements or omissions, actions or failures to act, individually or in the aggregate, subject or would subject any Parent Permits referred to in Section 6.4 to revocation or failure to renew, except where such revocation or failure to renew, individually or in the aggregate, does not and would not have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.
- (c) Except (i) as and to the extent disclosed or reserved against on the balance sheet of Parent as of September 30, 1997 included in the Parent SEC Reports, or (ii) as

incurred after the date thereof in the ordinary course of business consistent with prior practice and not prohibited by this Agreement, Parent does not have any liabilities or obligations of any nature, absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise and whether due or to become due, that, individually or in the aggregate, have or would have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

- (d) During the period since September 30, 1997, except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Reports filed prior to January 1, 1998, there has not been, and nothing has occurred that would have, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.
- 6.12. <u>Brokers and Finders</u>. Except for the fees and expenses payable to CS First Boston Corporation and Goldman Sachs & Co., which fees and expenses will be paid by Parent, Parent has not employed any investment banker, broker, finder, consultant or intermediary in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement which would be entitled to any investment banking, brokerage, finder's or similar fee or commission in connection with this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby.
- 6.13. S-4 Registration Statement and Information Statement/Prospectus. None of the information to be supplied by Parent or Merger Sub in writing for inclusion or incorporation by reference in the S-4 Registration Statement or the Information Statement/Prospectus will (a) in the case of the S-4 Registration Statement, at the time it becomes effective, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not misleading or (b) in the case of the Information Statement/Prospectus, at the time of the mailing thereof, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. If at any time prior to the Effective Time any event with respect to Parent, its officers and directors or any of its Subsidiaries shall occur which is required to be described in an amendment of, or a supplement to, the Information Statement/Prospectus or the S-4 Registration Statement, Parent shall notify the Company thereof by reference to this Section 6.13 and such event shall be so described. such amendment or supplement shall be promptly filed with the SEC and, as and to the extent required by law, disseminated to the stockholders of the Company, and such amendment or supplement shall comply in all material respects with all provisions of applicable Law. The S-4 Registration Statement will comply (with respect to Parent and Merger Sub and information provided in writing therefor by Parent or Merger Sub) as to form in all material respects with the provisions of the Securities Act.

- 6.14. Ownership of Merger Sub; No Prior Activities; Assets of Merger Sub.
- (a) Merger Sub was formed by Parent solely for the purpose of engaging in the transactions contemplated hereby.
- (b) As of the date hereof and the Effective Time, the capital stock of Merger Sub is and will be owned 100% by Parent directly. Further, there are not as of the date hereof and there will not be at the Effective Time any outstanding or authorized options, warrants, calls, rights, commitments or any other agreements of any character to or by which Merger Sub is a party or may be bound requiring it to issue, transfer, sell, purchase, redeem or acquire any shares of capital stock or any securities or rights convertible into, exchangeable for, or evidencing the right to subscribe for or acquire, any shares of capital stock of Merger Sub.
- (c) As of the date hereof and immediately prior to the Effective Time, except for obligations or liabilities incurred in connection with its incorporation or organization and the transactions contemplated hereby and by the Voting Agreement, Merger Sub has not and will not have incurred, directly or indirectly through any Subsidiary or Affiliate, any obligations or liabilities or engaged in any business or activities of any type or kirl whatsoever or entered into any agreements or arrangements with any Person.
- (d) Parent will take all action necessary to ensure that Merger Sub at no time prior to the Effective Time owns any material assets other than an amount of cash necessary to incorporate Merger Sub and to pay the expenses of the Merger attributable to Merger Sub if the Merger is consummated.
- 6.15. Ownership of Company or ACC Stock. Neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent (excluding any employee benefit plan, or related trust, of Parent or its Subsidiaries) owns or, to the knowledge of Parent, has owned within the last two years, any shares of the capital stock of either the Company or ACC. Between the date of this Agreement and the Effective Time, neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent (excluding any employee benefit plan, or related trust, of Parent or its Subsidiaries) will purchase or otherwise acquire any shares of the capital stock of either the Company or ACC (except pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or as provided in the ACC Agreement).

ARTICLE VII

ADDITIONAL COVENANTS AND AGREEMENTS

- Conduct of Business of the Company. set forth in Section 7.1 of the Company Disclosure Statement, as expressly permitted by this Agreement, as required by any change in applicable Law, or as otherwise agreed by Parent in writing, during the period from the date of this Agreement to the Effective Time. (i) the Company will, and will cause each of its Subsidiaries to, conduct its operations according to its ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, and (ii) to the extent consistent with the foregoing, the Company will, and will use all reasonable efforts to cause each of its Subsidiaries to, seek to preserve intact its current business organizations, keep available the service of its current officers and employees, and preserve its relationships with customers, suppliers and others having business dealings with it, with the objective that their goodwill and ongoing businesses shall be unimpaired at the Effective Time. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, from and including the date hereof to the Effective Time, the Company will not, and will not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, without the prior written consent of Parent (except to the extent set forth in Section 7.1 of the Company Disclosure Statement):
 - (a) except for (i) Shares issued upon exercise of options or other rights outstanding as of the date hereof under Employee Plans or Benefit Arrangements, (ii) (A) options to purchase, and awards of, no more than an aggregate of 300,000 Shares, granted in connection with new hires or promotions, directors' retainers, and bonus award programs, in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice under currently existing Employee Plans or Benefit Arrangements, and (B) options to purchase no more than an aggregate of 700,000 Shares issued pursuant to or in accordance with the terms of the ACC Agreement (which options are included within the aggregate maximum number of Shares issuable pursuant to the ACC Agreement as set forth in Section 5.6), and the issuance of Shares upon the exercise thereof, (iii) Shares issued pursuant to the terms of the ACC Agreement (a copy of which, as in effect on the date hereof, has been provided to Parent), (iv) Shares issued in accordance with the terms of the Company Stock Purchase Plan as in effect on the date hereof, and (v) shares of Class A Common Stock issued upon conversion of shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding on the date hereof, in accordance with the terms of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation as in effect on the date hereof, issue, deliver, sell, dispose of, pledge or otherwise encumber, or authorize or propose the issuance, sale, disposition or pledge or other encumbrance of (A) any additional shares of its capital stock

of any class (including the Shares), or any securities or rights convertible into, exchangeable for, or evidencing the right to subscribe for any shares of its capital stock, or any rights, warrants, options, calls, commitments or any other agreements of any character to purchase or acquire any shares of its capital stock or any securities or rights convertible into, exchangeable for, or evidencing the right to subscribe for, any shares of its capital stock, or (B) any other securities in respect of, in lieu of, or in substitution for, Shares outstanding on the date hereof:

- (b) redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire, or propose to redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire, any of its outstanding securities (including the Shares);
- (c) except for conversions of shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding on the date hereof into shares of Class A Common Stock, in accordance with the terms of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation as in effect on the date hereof, split, combine, subdivide or reclassify any shares of its capital stock or declare, set aside for payment or pay any dividend, or make any other actual, constructive or deemed distribution in respect of any shares of its capital stock or otherwise make any payments to stockholders in their capacity as such (other than dividends or distributions paid by any Wholly-Owned Subsidiary of the Company);
- (i) grant any increases in the compensation of any of its directors, officers or employees, except in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, (ii) pay or award or agree to pay or award any pension, retirement allowance, or other nonequity incentive awards, or other employee benefit, not required by any of the Employee Plans or Benefit Arrangements to any current or former director, officer or employees, whether past or present, or to any other Person, except for payments or awards that are in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice, and that are not material, (iii) pay or award or agree to pay or award any stock option or equity incentive awards except as expressly permitted by Section 7.1(a), (iv) enter into any new or amend any existing employment agreement with any director, officer or employee, except for employment agreements with new employees entered into in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except for amendments in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice, that do not materially increase benefits or payments, (v) enter into any new or amend any existing severance agreement with any current or former director, officer or employee, except for agreements or amendments in the ordinary course of business, consistent